worked as a blaster or the equivalent, or have worked under the direction of a blaster or the equivalent, for the following cumulative length of time:

- (1) Certificate issuance—2 years; or
- (2) Certificate renewal o reissuance—1 year;
- (c) For certificate issuance or reissuance, have received on-the-job training, completed a training course, and obtained satisfactory evidence of having completed training, as provided in §955.12;
- (d) Be competent, possess practical knowledge of blasting techniques, understand the hazards involved in the use of explosives, and exhibit a pattern of conduct consistent with the acceptance of responsibility for blasting operations:
- (e) Submit an application as provided in §955.13:
- (f) For certificate issuance or reissuance, pass a written examination as provided in §955.14;
- (g) For a certificate through reciprocity, meet the requirements of §955.16: and
- (h) Not be subject to suspension, revocation or other action under §955.17.

§955.12 Training.

- (a) On-the-job training. Except as provided in §955.14(c) for reexamination, each applicant for the issuance of an OSM blaster certificate who does not qualify as a blaster or the equivalent shall:
- (1) Have received on-the-job training, including practical field experience in blasting operations, from a blaster or the equivalent for 2 out of the 3 years preceding the submission of his or her application; and
- (2) Have obtained from the blaster or the equivalent, the relevant employer, or other knowledgable source, satisfactory evidence of having received onthe-job training in accordance with paragraph (a)(1) of this section.
- (b) Training course. Except as provided in §955.14(c) for reexamination, each applicant for the issuance or reissuance of an OSM blaster certificate shall:
- (1) Within 2 years prior to submitting an application, have completed a training course as follows:

- (i) For certificate issuance the course shall cover the technical aspects of blasting operations and State and Federal laws governing the storage, transportation and use of explosives, including the topics specified in §850.13(b) of this chapter; or
- (ii) For certificate reissuance the course shall cover any significant changes that have occurred in the topics specified in §850.13(b) of this chapter since the applicant last completed a course that was accepted by OSM for the issuance or reissuance of an OSM blaster certificate. If OSM determines that no significant changes have occurred, OSM may waive this requirement; and
- (2) Have obtained from the training provider satisfactory evidence that he or she has completed training in accordance with paragraph (b)(1) of this section.
- (c) Availability. OSM shall ensure that courses are available as provided in §850.13(b) of this chapter to train persons subject to this part who are responsible for the use of explosives in surface coal mining operations.

§955.13 Application.

- (a) Submission procedures. Any person seeking an OSM blaster certificate shall:
- (1) Complete and submit to OSM an application on the form prescribed by paragraph (b) of this section;
- (2) Include as part of the application a nonrefundable fee as follows:

(i) Issuance or reissuance	\$122
(ii) Reexamination	
(iii) Renewal	
(iv) Replacement	\$28
(v) Reciprocity	

- (3) For certificate issuance or reissuance, include as part of the application satisfactory evidence of having completed training as provided in § 955.12;
- (4) For certificate issuance or reissuance, specify in the application the date when the applicant desires to take a previously scheduled examination; and
- (5) Submit the application in advance of the date of examination, or of certificate expiration, as follows:
- (i) For certificate issuance, not less than 60 days before the date on which

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the applicant desires to take a previously scheduled examination;

- (ii) For certificate renewal, not less than 60 days before the expiration date of the applicant's current certificate;
- (iii) For certificate reissuance, not less than 60 days before the date on which the applicant desires to take a previously scheduled examination that will be held at least 60 days before the expiration date of the applicant's current certificate; or
- (iv) For a certificate through reciprocity, not less than 45 days before the expiration date of the applicant's current certificate.
- (b) Application form. OSM shall make available to any person seeking an OSM blaster certificate an application form and instructions for its completion. The form shall include a statement in accordance with law that the information provided is true and accurate to the best knowledge and belief of the applicant, and shall require the signature of the applicant.

§955.14 Examination.

- (a) Certificate issuance or reissuance. After submitting an application, each applicant for the issuance or reissuance of an OSM blaster certificate shall pass a written examination, as provided in paragraph (b) of this section.
- (b) Administration and content. (1) On a regular basis OSM shall schedule and hold a written examination on the technical aspects of blasting operations and State and Federal laws governing the storage, transportation and use of explosives, as provided in §850.14 of this chapter.
- (2) The examination at a minimum shall cover the topics specified in §850.13(b) of this chapter, and shall include:
 - (i) Objective questions;
 - (ii) Blasting log problems; and
- (iii) Initiation system and delay sequence problems.
- (c) Reexamination. (1) Any person who fails the examination may apply to OSM for reexamination by submitting a new application, including the prescribed fee, but no person may take the examination more than 2 times in any 12-month period.
- (2) Any person who fails the examination and submits a new application

within 2 years of completing training as provided in §955.12(a) need not repeat, or resubmit evidence of having completed, training.

(d) Failure to attend. Except where the applicant shows and OSM finds good cause, OSM may reject the pending application of any applicant who fails to take the examination after OSM has granted his or her request for admission

§955.15 Certification.

- (a) Processing of application. (1) Upon receiving an application for an OSM blaster certificate OSM shall:
- (i) Notify the applicant of the receipt of, and of any deficiency in, the application.
- (ii) Where applicable, notify the applicant that his or her request for admission to a scheduled examination either is granted or denied.
- (2) When OSM determines that an applicant has failed to qualify for an OSM blaster certificate, OSM shall reject his or her application and notify him or her accordingly.
 - (b) Grant of certificate. OSM shall:
- (1) Issue or reissue an OSM blaster certificate to any qualified applicant who completes the applicable training, passes the examination, and is found by OSM to be competent and to have the necessary knowledge and experience to accept responsibility for blasting operations;
- (2) Renew one time the issued or reissued OSM blaster certificate of any qualified applicant;
- (3) Replace the OSM blaster certificate of any qualified applicant who presents satisfactory evidence that his or her certificate was lost or destroyed;
- (4) Grant an OSM blaster certificate through reciprocity as provided in §955.16; or
- (5) Reinstate a suspended, or reissue a revoked OSM blaster certificate as provided in §955.17(e).
- (c) Term of certificate. OSM shall grant an OSM blaster certificate for a term to expire as follows:
 - (1) Issuance—3 years after issue date;
- (2) Renewal—3 years after expiration date of applicant's current or expired certificate;